

Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics: 2000

Population Universe: People Born in Latin America

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	16 086 975	100.0	SEX AND AGE		
U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF U.S. ENTRY			Total population.....	16 086 975	100.0
Naturalized U.S. citizen.....	4 857 595	30.2	Male.....	8 392 945	52.2
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	669 640	4.2	Female.....	7 694 030	47.8
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	1 587 775	9.9			
Entered before 1980.....	2 600 180	16.2	Under 5 years.....	228 200	1.4
Not a U.S. citizen.....	11 229 375	69.8	5 to 9 years.....	441 310	2.7
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	6 536 265	40.6	10 to 14 years.....	680 970	4.2
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	3 221 205	20.0	15 to 19 years.....	1 097 950	6.8
Entered before 1980.....	1 471 905	9.1	20 to 24 years.....	1 784 425	11.1
			25 to 34 years.....	4 138 045	25.7
RACE			35 to 44 years.....	3 560 720	22.1
One race.....	15 148 745	94.2	45 to 54 years.....	2 059 680	12.8
White.....	6 785 745	42.2	55 to 59 years.....	613 880	3.8
Black or African American.....	1 500 520	9.3	60 to 64 years.....	475 000	3.0
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	116 730	0.7	65 to 74 years.....	630 660	3.9
Asian.....	110 530	0.7	75 to 84 years.....	286 580	1.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	12 870	0.1	85 years and over.....	89 545	0.6
Some other race.....	6 622 345	41.2			
Two or more races.....	938 230	5.8	Median age (years).....	34.2	(X)
			18 years and over.....	14 169 600	88.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN			Male.....	7 379 730	45.9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	14 013 585	87.1	Female.....	6 789 870	42.2
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	2 073 390	12.9	21 years and over.....	13 314 855	82.8
White alone.....	341 935	2.1	62 years and over.....	1 277 755	7.9
			65 years and over.....	1 006 785	6.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME			Male.....	403 810	2.5
Population 5 years and over.....	15 858 775	100.0	Female.....	602 980	3.7
English only.....	1 957 585	12.3			
Language other than English.....	13 901 190	87.7	MARITAL STATUS		
Speak English less than "very well".....	9 894 670	62.4	Population 15 years and over.....	14 736 490	100.0
Spanish.....	13 172 660	83.1	Never married.....	4 163 925	28.3
Speak English less than "very well".....	9 522 705	60.0	Now married, excluding separated.....	8 509 810	57.7
Other Indo-European languages.....	681 650	4.3	Separated.....	614 950	4.2
Speak English less than "very well".....	344 615	2.2	Widowed.....	519 255	3.5
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	15 645	0.1	Female.....	429 530	2.9
Speak English less than "very well".....	6 520	-	Divorced.....	928 550	6.3
			Female.....	555 725	3.8
RELATIONSHIP					
Total population.....	16 086 975	100.0	GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS		
In households.....	15 931 870	99.0	Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....	882 150	100.0
Householder.....	5 702 020	35.4	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	261 585	29.7
Spouse.....	3 531 400	22.0			
Child.....	2 606 480	16.2	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Own child under 18 years.....	1 472 320	9.2	Population 3 years and over		
Other relatives.....	2 481 960	15.4	enrolled in school.....	2 867 510	100.0
Under 18 years.....	341 300	2.1	Nursery school, preschool.....	45 035	1.6
Nonrelatives.....	1 610 020	10.0	Kindergarten.....	80 095	2.8
Unmarried partner.....	396 010	2.5	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	1 010 545	35.2
In group quarters.....	155 110	1.0	High school (grades 9-12).....	889 305	31.0
Institutionalized population.....	73 840	0.5	College or graduate school.....	842 525	29.4
Noninstitutionalized population.....	81 270	0.5			
			EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			Population 25 years and over.....	11 854 115	100.0
Total households.....	5 702 015	100.0	Less than 9th grade.....	4 223 665	35.6
Family households (families).....	4 823 720	84.6	9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	2 428 595	20.5
With own children under 18 years.....	3 272 685	57.4	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	2 253 220	19.0
Married-couple family.....	3 370 505	59.1	Some college, no degree.....	1 391 230	11.7
With own children under 18 years.....	2 431 340	42.6	Associate degree.....	420 900	3.6
Female householder, no husband present.....	920 650	16.1	Bachelor's degree.....	681 400	5.7
With own children under 18 years.....	584 555	10.3	Graduate or professional degree.....	455 100	3.8
Nonfamily households.....	878 295	15.4	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	43.9
Householder living alone.....	614 145	10.8	Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	9.6
Householder 65 years and over.....	163 145	2.9			
			VETERAN STATUS		
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Civilian population 18 years and over.....	14 140 810	100.0
Population 5 years and over.....	15 858 775	100.0	Civilian veterans.....	278 595	2.0
Same house in 1995.....	6 293 945	39.7			
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	6 690 445	42.2			
Same county.....	4 835 105	30.5			
Different county.....	1 855 335	11.7			
Same state.....	945 520	6.0			
Different state.....	909 820	5.7			
Elsewhere in 1995.....	2 874 380	18.1			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.¹ This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Latin America to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.² Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Table FBP-2. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000Population Universe: People Born in Latin America¹

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			COMMUTING TO WORK		
Population 16 years and over.....	14 571 145	100.0	Workers 16 years and over.....	7 899 345	100.0
In labor force.....	8 924 620	61.2	Car, truck, or van - - drove alone.....	4 186 875	53.0
Civilian labor force.....	8 895 745	61.1	Car, truck, or van - - carpooled.....	2 032 830	25.7
Employed.....	8 105 990	55.6	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	1 005 565	12.7
Unemployed.....	789 755	5.4	Walked.....	336 935	4.3
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	8.9	Other means.....	198 925	2.5
Armed Forces.....	28 875	0.2	Worked at home.....	138 205	1.7
Not in labor force.....	5 646 525	38.8	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	29.6	(X)
Females 16 years and over.....			INCOME IN 1999		
In labor force.....	6 965 830	100.0	Households ²	5 702 015	100.0
Civilian labor force.....	3 485 065	50.0	Less than \$10,000.....	648 715	11.4
Employed.....	3 479 905	50.0	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	440 245	7.7
	3 086 440	44.3	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	964 760	16.9
Own children under 6 years.....			\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	905 515	15.9
All parents in family in labor force.....	241 400	100.0	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 013 635	17.8
	94 015	38.9	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	942 520	16.5
Employed civilian population			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	405 860	7.1
16 years and over.....	8 105 990	100.0	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	254 595	4.5
OCCUPATION			\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	60 895	1.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1 156 870	14.3	\$200,000 or more.....	65 270	1.1
Service occupations.....	2 053 670	25.3	Median household income (dollars).....	33 519	(X)
Sales and office occupations.....	1 378 705	17.0	With earnings.....	5 149 895	90.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	307 905	3.8	Mean earnings (dollars).....	44 850	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	1 236 945	15.3	With Social Security income.....	714 065	12.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1 971 900	24.3	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8 408	(X)
INDUSTRY			With Supplemental Security Income.....	291 765	5.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	335 445	4.1	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	5 853	(X)
Construction.....	955 755	11.8	With public assistance income.....	364 920	6.4
Manufacturing.....	1 432 830	17.7	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 676	(X)
Wholesale trade.....	362 675	4.5	With retirement income.....	357 570	6.3
Retail trade.....	719 500	8.9	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	11 709	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	352 320	4.3	Families².....		
Information.....	132 605	1.6	Less than \$10,000.....	4 823 720	100.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	341 620	4.2	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	475 305	9.9
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	766 375	9.5	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	379 090	7.9
Educational, health and social services.....	1 016 410	12.5	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	858 750	17.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	1 004 830	12.4	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	800 570	16.6
Other services (except public administration).....	547 300	6.8	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	876 120	18.2
Public administration.....	138 320	1.7	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	790 995	16.4
CLASS OF WORKER			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	333 460	6.9
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 030 985	86.7	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	205 525	4.3
Government workers.....	593 280	7.3	\$200,000 or more.....	49 035	1.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	458 555	5.7	Median family income (dollars).....	54 875	1.1
Unpaid family workers.....	23 165	0.3		33 421	(X)
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Per capita income (dollars).....	15 607	(X)
Population 5 to 20 years.....	2 532 520	100.0	Median earnings (dollars):		
With a disability.....	306 310	12.1	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	22 931	(X)
Population 21 to 64 years.....	12 227 920	100.0	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	20 245	(X)
With a disability.....	3 217 025	26.3	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
Percent employed.....	(X)	55.9	Families ²	1 000 345	20.7
No disability.....	9 010 900	73.7	With related children under 18 years.....	871 835	24.3
Percent employed.....	(X)	62.5	With related children under 5 years.....	497 830	27.8
Population 65 years and over.....	995 855	100.0	Families with female householder, no husband present².....		
With a disability.....	463 455	46.5	With related children under 18 years.....	323 945	35.2
			With related children under 5 years.....	290 775	42.2
			Related children under 18 years.....	139 660	50.1
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	590 020	32.5
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	511 430	32.0
				955 920	38.4

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000Population Universe: People Born in Latin America¹

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units²	5 657 285	100.0	Specified owner-occupied units	1 839 035	100.0
HOUSING TENURE			VALUE		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 404 515	42.5	Less than \$50,000.....	220 695	12.0
Renter-occupied housing units.....	3 252 770	57.5	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	555 975	30.2
			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	459 335	25.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	330 835	18.0
1-unit, detached.....	2 230 815	39.4	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	178 480	9.7
1-unit, attached.....	454 395	8.0	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	70 530	3.8
2 units.....	394 790	7.0	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	18 505	1.0
3 or 4 units.....	488 680	8.6	\$1,000,000 or more.....	4 680	0.3
5 to 9 units.....	422 960	7.5	Median (dollars).....	116 000	(X)
10 to 19 units.....	395 490	7.0			
20 or more units.....	954 235	16.9	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
Mobile home.....	312 100	5.5	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	3 825	0.1	With a mortgage.....	1 509 470	82.1
			Less than \$300.....	8 615	0.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$300 to \$499.....	73 230	4.0
1999 to March 2000.....	91 060	1.6	\$500 to \$699.....	175 220	9.5
1995 to 1998.....	294 320	5.2	\$700 to \$999.....	369 920	20.1
1990 to 1994.....	324 015	5.7	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	498 715	27.1
1980 to 1989.....	843 215	14.9	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	243 215	13.2
1970 to 1979.....	1 073 125	19.0	\$2,000 or more.....	140 555	7.6
1960 to 1969.....	921 080	16.3	Median costs (dollars).....	1 116	(X)
1940 to 1959.....	1 369 375	24.2	Not mortgaged.....	329 565	17.9
1939 or earlier.....	741 090	13.1	Median costs (dollars).....	284	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1999 to March 2000.....	1 582 630	28.0	AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
1995 to 1998.....	2 079 375	36.8	INCOME IN 1999		
1990 to 1994.....	931 040	16.5	Less than 15.0 percent.....	433 320	23.6
1980 to 1989.....	653 105	11.5	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	261 110	14.2
1970 to 1979.....	288 615	5.1	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	253 620	13.8
1969 or earlier.....	122 520	2.2	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	207 570	11.3
			30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	155 640	8.5
ROOMS			35.0 percent or more.....	508 670	27.7
1 room.....	426 450	7.5	Not computed.....	19 100	1.0
2 rooms.....	871 200	15.4			
3 rooms.....	1 153 455	20.4	Specified renter-occupied units	3 237 025	100.0
4 rooms.....	1 030 460	18.2	GROSS RENT		
5 rooms.....	929 525	16.4	Less than \$200.....	104 810	3.2
6 rooms.....	603 785	10.7	\$200 to \$299.....	119 305	3.7
7 rooms.....	316 535	5.6	\$300 to \$499.....	681 420	21.1
8 rooms.....	176 300	3.1	\$500 to \$749.....	1 317 390	40.7
9 or more rooms.....	149 570	2.6	\$750 to \$999.....	645 610	19.9
Median number of rooms.....	3.9	(X)	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	244 050	7.5
			\$1,500 or more.....	43 600	1.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			No cash rent.....	80 845	2.5
None.....	1 088 350	19.2	Median (dollars).....	621	(X)
1.....	1 970 535	34.8			
2.....	1 753 585	31.0	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
3 or more.....	844 815	14.9	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
			Less than 15.0 percent.....	554 315	17.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	433 925	13.4
Utility gas.....	2 848 140	50.3	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	403 225	12.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	201 955	3.6	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	338 370	10.5
Electricity.....	2 062 080	36.4	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	259 060	8.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	330 835	5.8	35.0 percent or more.....	1 060 650	32.8
Coal or coke.....	1 145	-	Not computed.....	187 485	5.8
Wood.....	19 425	0.3			
Solar energy.....	9 505	0.2			
Other fuel.....	18 220	0.3			
No fuel used.....	165 975	2.9			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	96 750	1.7			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	83 500	1.5			
No telephone service.....	252 585	4.5			

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)