

Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics: 2000

Population Universe: People Born in Tonga

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	17 270	100.0	SEX AND AGE		
U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF U.S. ENTRY			Total population.....	17 270	100.0
Naturalized U.S. citizen.....	6 815	39.5	Male.....	9 040	52.3
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	1 140	6.6	Female.....	8 230	47.7
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	2 705	15.7			
Entered before 1980.....	2 970	17.2	Under 5 years.....	160	0.9
Not a U.S. citizen.....	10 455	60.5	5 to 9 years.....	330	1.9
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	3 555	20.6	10 to 14 years.....	460	2.7
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	4 265	24.7	15 to 19 years.....	620	3.6
Entered before 1980.....	2 635	15.3	20 to 24 years.....	1 195	6.9
			25 to 34 years.....	3 910	22.6
RACE			35 to 44 years.....	4 925	28.5
One race.....	15 495	89.7	45 to 54 years.....	2 955	17.1
White.....	35	0.2	55 to 59 years.....	665	3.9
Black or African American.....	4	-	60 to 64 years.....	780	4.5
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	85	0.5	65 to 74 years.....	970	5.6
Asian.....	150	0.9	75 to 84 years.....	240	1.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	15 185	87.9	85 years and over.....	65	0.4
Some other race.....	35	0.2			
Two or more races.....	1 775	10.3	Median age (years).....	38.6	(X)
HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN			18 years and over.....	15 930	92.2
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	65	0.4	Male.....	8 360	48.4
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	17 205	99.6	Female.....	7 570	43.8
White alone.....	35	0.2	21 years and over.....	15 505	89.8
			62 years and over.....	1 730	10.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME			65 years and over.....	1 270	7.4
Population 5 years and over.....	17 110	100.0	Male.....	680	3.9
English only.....	1 210	7.1	Female.....	590	3.4
Language other than English.....	15 900	92.9			
Speak English less than "very well".....	7 890	46.1	MARITAL STATUS		
Spanish.....	160	0.9	Population 15 years and over.....	16 320	100.0
Speak English less than "very well".....	85	0.5	Never married.....	2 555	15.7
Other Indo-European languages.....	45	0.3	Now married, excluding separated.....	11 975	73.4
Speak English less than "very well".....	20	0.1	Separated.....	345	2.1
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	13 705	80.1	Widowed.....	690	4.2
Speak English less than "very well".....	6 925	40.5	Female.....	490	3.0
			Divorced.....	750	4.6
RELATIONSHIP			Female.....	380	2.3
Total population.....	17 270	100.0			
In households.....	17 130	99.2	GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS		
Householder.....	5 980	34.6	Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....	1 995	100.0
Spouse.....	4 710	27.3	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	775	38.8
Child.....	2 040	11.8			
Own child under 18 years.....	870	5.0	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Other relatives.....	3 430	19.9	Population 3 years and over		
Under 18 years.....	420	2.4	enrolled in school.....	2 365	100.0
Nonrelatives.....	970	5.6	Nursery school, preschool.....	40	1.7
Unmarried partner.....	270	1.6	Kindergarten.....	25	1.1
In group quarters.....	140	0.8	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	710	30.0
Institutionalized population.....	30	0.2	High school (grades 9-12).....	720	30.4
Noninstitutionalized population.....	110	0.6	College or graduate school.....	870	36.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Total households².....	5 980	100.0	Population 25 years and over.....	14 505	100.0
Family households (families).....	5 635	94.2	Less than 9th grade.....	1 675	11.5
With own children under 18 years.....	4 255	71.2	9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	3 395	23.4
Married-couple family.....	4 800	80.3	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	4 890	33.7
With own children under 18 years.....	3 740	62.5	Some college, no degree.....	2 825	19.5
Female householder, no husband present.....	510	8.5	Associate degree.....	625	4.3
With own children under 18 years.....	290	4.8	Bachelor's degree.....	910	6.3
Nonfamily households.....	345	5.8	Graduate or professional degree.....	180	1.2
Householder living alone.....	265	4.4			
Householder 65 years and over.....	35	0.6	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	65.0
			Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	7.5
RESIDENCE IN 1995			VETERAN STATUS		
Population 5 years and over.....	17 110	100.0	Civilian population 18 years and over.....	15 870	100.0
Same house in 1995.....	8 485	49.6	Civilian veterans.....	390	2.5
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	7 170	41.9			
Same county.....	4 535	26.5			
Different county.....	2 640	15.4			
Same state.....	1 195	7.0			
Different state.....	1 440	8.4			
Elsewhere in 1995.....	1 455	8.5			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadata/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.¹ This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Tonga to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.² Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Population Universe: People Born in Tonga¹
Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			COMMUTING TO WORK		
Population 16 years and over.....	16 195	100.0	Workers 16 years and over.....	9 225	100.0
In labor force.....	10 330	63.8	Car, truck, or van -- drove alone.....	5 965	64.7
Civilian labor force.....	10 270	63.4	Car, truck, or van -- carpooled.....	2 365	25.6
Employed.....	9 505	58.7	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	220	2.4
Unemployed.....	765	4.7	Walked.....	205	2.2
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	7.4	Other means.....	145	1.6
Armed Forces.....	60	0.4	Worked at home.....	330	3.6
Not in labor force.....	5 865	36.2	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	27.5	(X)
Females 16 years and over.....	7 685	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
In labor force.....	4 195	54.6	Households ²	5 980	100.0
Civilian labor force.....	4 170	54.3	Less than \$10,000.....	475	7.9
Employed.....	3 795	49.4	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	375	6.3
Own children under 6 years.....	130	100.0	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	790	13.2
All parents in family in labor force.....	65	50.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	760	12.7
Employed civilian population 16 years and over.....	9 505	100.0	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	930	15.6
OCCUPATION			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1 265	21.2
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1 395	14.7	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	605	10.1
Service occupations.....	2 540	26.7	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	535	8.9
Sales and office occupations.....	1 760	18.5	\$150,000 to \$199,999	155	2.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	20	0.2	\$200,000 or more.....	85	1.4
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	1 580	16.6	Median household income (dollars).....	45 568	(X)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	2 210	23.3	With earnings.....	5 595	93.6
INDUSTRY			Mean earnings (dollars).....	52 744	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	80	0.8	With Social Security income.....	880	14.7
Construction.....	1 455	15.3	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8 900	(X)
Manufacturing.....	1 295	13.6	With Supplemental Security Income.....	340	5.7
Wholesale trade.....	255	2.7	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	9 673	(X)
Retail trade.....	535	5.6	With public assistance income.....	640	10.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	980	10.3	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4 938	(X)
Information.....	265	2.8	With retirement income.....	425	7.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	475	5.0	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	12 802	(X)
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	1 145	12.0	Families ²	5 635	100.0
Educational, health and social services.....	1 235	13.0	Less than \$10,000.....	440	7.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	925	9.7	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	315	5.6
Other services (except public administration).....	625	6.6	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	730	13.0
Public administration.....	225	2.4	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	755	13.4
CLASS OF WORKER			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	855	15.2
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 475	78.6	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1 215	21.6
Government workers.....	810	8.5	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	570	10.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	1 175	12.4	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	530	9.4
Unpaid family workers.....	50	0.5	\$150,000 to \$199,999	145	2.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			\$200,000 or more.....	75	1.3
Population 5 to 20 years.....	1 605	100.0	Median family income (dollars).....	45 698	(X)
With a disability.....	185	11.5	Per capita income (dollars).....	18 275	(X)
Population 21 to 64 years.....	14 140	100.0	Median earnings (dollars):		
With a disability.....	3 390	24.0	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	30 977	(X)
Percent employed.....	(X)	59.0	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	24 216	(X)
No disability.....	10 745	76.0			
Percent employed.....	(X)	65.4	Subject	Number below poverty level	Percent below poverty level
Population 65 years and over.....	1 270	100.0	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
With a disability.....	590	46.5	Families ²	1 125	20.0
			With related children under 18 years.....	1 000	20.9
			With related children under 5 years.....	665	24.7
			Families with female householder, no husband present ²	160	31.4
			With related children under 18 years.....	155	36.9
			With related children under 5 years.....	85	51.5
			Individuals.....	3 135	18.3
			18 years and over.....	2 860	18.0
			65 years and over.....	165	13.0
			Related children under 18 years.....	265	20.5
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	225	19.8
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	420	31.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000Population Universe: People Born in Tonga¹

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units²	5 775	100.0	Specified owner-occupied units	2 540	100.0
HOUSING TENURE			VALUE		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 805	48.6	Less than \$50,000.....	100	3.9
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2 970	51.4	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	400	15.7
			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	755	29.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	585	23.0
1-unit, detached.....	3 530	61.1	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	340	13.4
1-unit, attached.....	340	5.9	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	270	10.6
2 units.....	330	5.7	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	70	2.8
3 or 4 units.....	385	6.7	\$1,000,000 or more.....	20	0.8
5 to 9 units.....	350	6.1	Median (dollars).....	150 700	(X)
10 to 19 units.....	325	5.6			
20 or more units.....	385	6.7	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
Mobile home.....	130	2.3	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	4	0.1	With a mortgage.....	2 400	94.5
			Less than \$300.....	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$300 to \$499.....	70	2.8
1999 to March 2000.....	40	0.7	\$500 to \$699.....	105	4.1
1995 to 1998.....	305	5.3	\$700 to \$999.....	610	24.0
1990 to 1994.....	225	3.9	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	890	35.0
1980 to 1989.....	950	16.5	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	435	17.1
1970 to 1979.....	1 330	23.0	\$2,000 or more.....	290	11.4
1960 to 1969.....	1 005	17.4	Median costs (dollars).....	1 197	(X)
1940 to 1959.....	1 450	25.1	Not mortgaged.....	140	5.5
1939 or earlier.....	475	8.2	Median costs (dollars).....	260	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1999 to March 2000.....	1 360	23.5	AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
1995 to 1998.....	2 040	35.3	INCOME IN 1999		
1990 to 1994.....	930	16.1	Less than 15.0 percent.....	625	24.6
1980 to 1989.....	920	15.9	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	280	11.0
1970 to 1979.....	405	7.0	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	305	12.0
1969 or earlier.....	120	2.1	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	190	7.5
			30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	260	10.2
ROOMS			35.0 percent or more.....	845	33.3
1 room.....	225	3.9	Not computed.....	30	1.2
2 rooms.....	500	8.7			
3 rooms.....	1 005	17.4	Specified renter-occupied units	2 970	100.0
4 rooms.....	790	13.7	GROSS RENT		
5 rooms.....	1 040	18.0	Less than \$200.....	30	1.0
6 rooms.....	880	15.2	\$200 to \$299.....	45	1.5
7 rooms.....	555	9.6	\$300 to \$499.....	350	11.8
8 rooms.....	420	7.3	\$500 to \$749.....	900	30.3
9 or more rooms.....	370	6.4	\$750 to \$999.....	800	26.9
Median number of rooms.....	4.9	(X)	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	605	20.4
			\$1,500 or more.....	150	5.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			No cash rent.....	80	2.7
None.....	410	7.1	Median (dollars).....	774	(X)
1.....	1 595	27.6			
2.....	2 275	39.4	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
3 or more.....	1 500	26.0	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
			Less than 15.0 percent.....	530	17.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	300	10.1
Utility gas.....	3 255	56.4	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	380	12.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	150	2.6	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	355	12.0
Electricity.....	1 820	31.5	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	195	6.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	40	0.7	35.0 percent or more.....	1 070	36.0
Coal or coke.....	-	-	Not computed.....	140	4.7
Wood.....	30	0.5			
Solar energy.....	35	0.6			
Other fuel.....	4	0.1			
No fuel used.....	430	7.4			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	110	1.9			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	80	1.4			
No telephone service.....	170	2.9			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.¹ This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Tonga to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.² Characteristics for occupied housing units are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)